Office of Management & Finance

The Financial Outlook



for the City of Portland General Fund

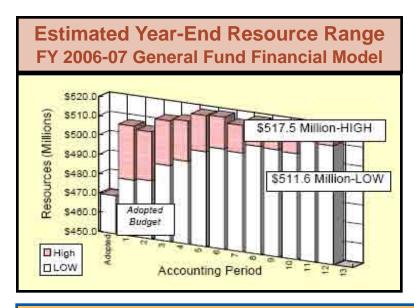
Accounting Period #12 (AP-12)

May 3 to May 30, 2007

ESTIMATED YEAR-END GENERAL FUND RESOURCES

Estimated year-end General Fund resources at AP-12 are forecast to range from \$511.6 million (Low) to \$517.5 million (High). General Fund budgeted resources at AP-12 remain unchanged at \$502.2 million as of May 30. Council's revised budget continues at \$32.5 million above the July 1 Adopted Budget for FY 2006-07.

General Fund revenues at AP-12 total \$407.3 million, up about 9.26% over last year at AP-12. Discretionary revenues total an estimated \$325.4 million versus about \$289.3 million last year at AP-12. Revenue growth remains at well above trend levels as the General Fund prepares to close down FY 2006-07 and move on into FY 2007-08.



With only the month of June left in FY 2007-08, discretionary revenues are mostly in the door. The

Continued on page 2

| Resc | URCE | RE | CAF | |
|---------------------|---------------|----|-----|------------|
| *Budgeted Res | sources | | \$5 | 02,187,370 |
| *Resource Range, | \$517,533,684 | | | |
| | (Low) | | \$5 | 11,613,638 |
| Revenues At Al | P-12(*) | | \$4 | 07,346,702 |
| Versus Year-Ag | goUP | | | 9.21% |
| NOTEWORTHY AT AP-12 | | | | |
| *Hotel/Motel U | Jp 9.6 | 5% | vs. | year-ago |
| *Property Taxes | s Up | 5% | vs. | year-ago |

The Bottom Line:

- Resources, year end are estimated to range from \$511.6 million (low) to \$517.5 million (high).
- Budgeted Resources remained at \$502.2 million during AP-12.
- Year-end expenditure estimates range from \$463.0 million (low) to \$467.6 million (high).
- Forecast year end balance, beginning FY 2007-08 balance, is forecast at somewhere between \$44.0 million (low) to \$54.6 million (high).

Estimated Year-End General Fund Resources, continued from page 1

only large discretionary revenue outstanding is fourth quarter utility license and franchise fees which should amount to about \$14 million. The major uncertainties are on the non-discretionary side, notably in grant revenues.

Grant revenues to date total \$7.6 million versus last year's \$9.5 million. Budgeted grant revenues this year total \$28.1 million, versus \$32.9 million budgeted at year-end in FY 2005-06. About \$8.8 million of last year's \$18.3 million of revenues showed up during AP-13 which means June, July, and early August. The year-end forecast calls for \$16.1 million with about \$8.5 million projected to come in during AP-13. Year-end actual can easily be a couple of million higher or lower which will produce a major swing in actual ending fund balance as the bulk of grant backed expenditures (about \$16.1 million through AP-12) are already incurred and reflected in accounting expenditure reports.

Bureau fee revenues remain the same: Parks' main fee revenue category continues to run about 12% ahead of a year ago while miscellaneous fee and permit revenues continue to be solidly ahead of last year. Police Bureau revenues will be well short of initial budget.

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES

General Fund expenditures at AP-12 total about \$397.6 million inclusive of all current encumbrances. Netting out grant backed encumbrances yields an estimated total of \$396.2. General Fund expenses, on a 13 period or 12 month basis look very "flat" with overall growth over the last three accounting periods at only about seven tenths of one percentage point.

| Expense Recap | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| *IBIS Budgeted Expenses | \$502,187,370 | | | |
| *Expense Range, (High) | \$467,612,144 | | | |
| (Low) | \$462,959,287 | | | |
| *Expenses At AP-12(*) | \$397,622,675 | | | |
| Versus Year-AgoUp | 5.37% | | | |
| NOTEWORTHY AT AP-12 | | | | |
| *Personal Services UP 4.0% | | | | |
| *All M&S UP 8.% vs. vear-ago | | | | |

Personal services expenditure growth stands about 4%

year over year with virtually all of the growth concentrated in overtime (+13.2%), premium pay (+18%), and benefits (+11.1%). The basic wage and salary category is about 0.9% ahead of last year at AP-12.

External materials and services expense remain ahead of last year. Internal materials and services are 2% behind last year versus 4.7% behind last year at AP-11.

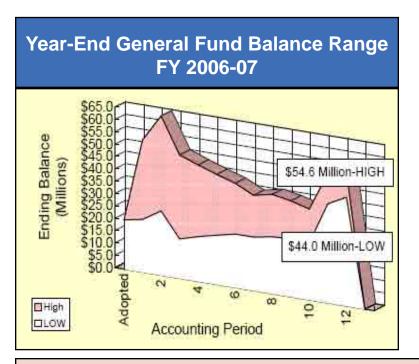
| \$465.0 \$465.0 \$455.0 \$450.0 \$445.0 \$445.0 \$435.0 \$430.0 \$430.0 \$430.0 \$430.0 | S \$465.0 \$460.0 \$455.0 \$455.0 \$450.0 \$445.0 \$435.0 \$430.0 \$435.0 \$430.0 | \$467.6 Million-HIGH |
|---|--|----------------------|
|---|--|----------------------|

ESTIMATED YEAR-END GENERAL FUND BALANCE

The estimated year end General Fund balance ranges from \$44.0 million (Low) to about \$54.6 million (High). This balance range reflects bureau carryover as incorporated in Council's FY 2007-08 budget adopted June 27. The General Fund's gross Adopted Budget

| Estimated Year-End Balance Range | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--|--|
| Item | Low High | | | |
| Resources | \$511,613,638 | \$517,533, 684 | | |
| Expenses | \$467,612,144 | \$462,959,287 | | |
| End Balance | \$40,001,494 | \$54,574,397 | | |

beginning fund balance totals \$47.8 million inclusive of \$11 million budgeted for expected encumbrances plus about \$6.7 million for bureau carryover requirements. The midpoint of the range estimate for



balance is about \$49.3 million which is about \$1.5 million higher the Adopted Budget beginning balance for FY 2007-08. This is consistent with recent spending trends, particularly in external materials and services, where spending during AP-10 through AP-12 this year was about \$1.5 million behind last year over the same period. In addition, overall spending has flattened out over the last three accounting periods. Additional balance is likely to develop if spending does not pick up during June.

Demand Up in Portland Area Industrial Market

According to a recent CB Richard Ellis report, the Portland area industrial real estate market has improved significantly since 2003. The vacancy rate has dropped from over 10% in 2003 to 5.6%. Strong job opportunities and a declining area unemployment rate have increased the demand for office and industrial space. Portland (the city) remains Oregon's industrial leader with 1,317 companies employing 52,245 workers, and with Portland's urban growth boundary restriction, the limited supply of industrial land will continue to drive prices higher. Business parks are considered to be the best indicator of the industrial market. In 2006 Portland's business park vacancy rate dropped nearly two percentage points to just below 10%, the lowest since 2001. Also, commercial vacancy rates have declined from over 17% in 2003 to a current rate of 11.3%.

| FY 2006-07 General Fund Resource | es: To-D | ate, Estimated Ye | ear-End & Current | Revised Budget |
|---|----------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| =General Fund Discretionary Resource | | Through | Estimated | Revised |
| GENERAL FUND RESOURCE CATEGORY | | AP-12 | Year-End | Budget |
| INTERNAL REVENUES | 41000 | | | |
| Service Reimbursements | | \$29,829,783 | \$39,468,605 | \$46,433,653 |
| Other Internal, Overhead & Transfers-IN | | \$32,563,364 | \$46,249,366 | \$60,850,520 |
| PROPERTY & LODGING TAXES | 42100 | | | |
| Property Taxes | | \$159,725,060 | \$167,987,981 | \$164,437,521 |
| Lodging Taxes | | \$14,487,786 | \$14,551,938 | \$13,502,206 |
| BUSINESS LICENSES, PERMITS | 43000 | | | |
| Business Licenses | | \$74,327,766 | \$74,087,371 | \$52,830,754 |
| Utility License/Franchise | | \$52,075,302 | \$64,088,326 | \$59,055,137 |
| Other Permits | | \$2,911,922 | \$3,167,652 | \$3,817,184 |
| SERVICE CHARGES & FEES | 44000 | \$15,343,514 | \$17,187,356 | \$14,771,056 |
| STATE (Cigarette & Liquor) | 46000 | \$8,152,474 | \$11,176,574 | \$10,295,514 |
| LOCAL SOURCES (Contracts) | 47000 | \$12,771,055 | \$14,609,792 | \$15,910,505 |
| MISC. REVENUES & INTEREST | 49400 | \$6,356,687 | \$7,322,442 | \$9,978,052 |
| Bond Proceeds | | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| BEGINNING FUND BALANCE | | \$46,230,866 | | |
| ENCUMBRANCE & CARRYOVER | | \$8,056,291 | \$8,056,291 | \$8,056,291 |
| GENERAL FUND RESOURCE TOTAL | | \$462,831,870 | \$514,184,560 | \$502,187,370 |

| FY 2006-07 General Fund Expense | es: To Date, Estimate | ed Year-End & Curre | nt Revised Budget |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Through | Estimated | Revised |
| GENERAL FUND EXPENSE CATEGORY | AP-12 | Year-End | Budget |
| Salaries & Wages | \$165,593,988 | \$182,541,055 | \$188,412,280 |
| Overtime | \$9,747,465 | \$10,953,213 | \$8,056,331 |
| Premium & Part-Time | \$17,122,438 | \$19,114,855 | \$18,035,586 |
| Benefits | \$47,326,359 | \$50,825,815 | \$52,921,801 |
| TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICES | \$239,790,250 | \$263,434,938 | \$267,425,997 |
| Estimated Percent Of Budget Spent | 89.7% | 98.5% | |
| EXTERNAL MATERIALS & SERVICES | \$66,594,373 | \$90,763,917 | \$114,126,875 |
| Estimated Percent Of Budget Spent | 58.4% | 79.5% | . , , |
| INTERNAL MATERIALS & SERVICES | \$47,926,108 | \$52,783,802 | \$52,169,492 |
| Estimated Percent Of Budget Spent | 91.9% | 101.2% | |
| CAPITAL OUTLAY | \$4,858,872 | \$7,687,299 | \$7,687,299 |
| Estimated Percent Of Budget Spent | 63.2% | 100.0% | ψ1,001,200 |
| CONTINGENCY & UNFORESEEN | \$0 | \$3,415,622 | \$12,430,873 |
| FUND CASH TRANSFERS | \$38,453,072 | \$49,059,871 | \$49,206,490 |
| INVENTORY | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| GENERAL FUND EXPENSE TOTAL | \$397,622,675 | \$467,145,449 | \$503,047,026 |
| Grant Backed Encumbrances Adjustment | -\$2,151,846 | -\$1,859,734 | |
| GENERAL FUND EXPENSE TOTAL-NET | \$395,470,829 | \$465,285,715 | \$503,047,026 |
| Estimated Percent Of Budget Spent | 79.0% | 92.9% | |

| FY 2006-07 General Fund Expenses by Bureau: To Date, Estimated Year-End & Current Revised Budgets | | | | | |
|--|-----|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Percent Of Year Elapsed | | 92.3% | Percent Year | | 7.7% |
| The state of the s | | Through | Remaining Estimated | Revised | Percent |
| AU Description | AU# | AP-12 | Year-End | Budget | Spent |
| Police Bureau | 100 | \$130,413,764 | \$144,502,937 | \$145,301,532 | 89.8% |
| Fire Bureau | 124 | \$73,932,862 | | \$85,525,425 | 86.4% |
| Parks Bureau | 133 | \$45,068,467 | \$52,150,367 | \$52,166,335 | 86.4% |
| Subtotal-Public Safety and Parks | | \$249,415,093 | | \$282,993,291 | 88.1% |
| Commissioner #2 (Sten) | 190 | \$679,712 | | \$692,879 | 98.1% |
| Commissioner #4 (Leonard) | 191 | \$602,247 | | \$683,516 | 88.1% |
| Commissioner #3 (Saltzman) | 192 | \$629,306 | | \$703,743 | |
| Commissioner #1 (Adams) | 193 | \$741,275 | | \$792,526 | 93.5% |
| Office of the Mayor | 195 | \$2,308,201 | | \$3,074,338 | 75.1% |
| Operating Contingency | 298 | \$1,886 | | \$9,695,273 | #N/A |
| Unforeseen Revenues | 298 | \$0 | T - | \$2,000,000 | #N/A |
| Other Cash Transfers | 299 | \$38,380,191 | \$49,059,871 | \$49,206,490 | 78.0% |
| Office of Cable Com | 300 | \$1,544,228 | | \$2,082,379 | 74.2% |
| P.O.E.M | 110 | \$9,970,200 | | \$13,555,831 | 73.5% |
| Office-Sus. Development | 302 | \$2,227,995 | | \$4,064,686 | 54.8% |
| Government Relations | 303 | \$723,133 | | \$950,649 | 76.1% |
| Office of Manage & Finance | 307 | \$20,864,852 | | \$24,219,600 | 86.1% |
| Office of City Attorney | 312 | \$6,038,058 | | \$6,745,212 | 89.5% |
| Business Licenses | 316 | \$3,298 | | \$0 | #N/A |
| City Auditor | 336 | \$6,109,490 | | \$7,444,789 | 82.1% |
| Office Neigh. Involve | 342 | \$5,598,130 | | \$6,247,481 | 89.6% |
| OMF Citywide Projects | 381 | \$11,722,964 | | \$13,853,011 | 84.6% |
| OMF Revenue Bureau | 390 | \$15,226,165 | | \$17,000,542 | 89.6% |
| Special Appropriations | 401 | \$8,694,426 | | \$20,614,402 | 42.2% |
| Bureau of Planning | 510 | \$6,058,419 | | \$8,494,384 | 71.3% |
| Bureau Com. Develop | 540 | \$10,159,105 | | \$27,072,347 | 37.5% |
| Subtotal-All Other AUs | | \$148,283,281 | \$185,307,079 | \$219,194,079 | 67.6% |
| General Fund Total-All AUs | | \$397,698,374 | \$464,951,789 | \$502,187,370 | 79.2% |
| Grant Backed Encumbrances Adjustment | | -\$2,151,846 | -\$1,859,734 | \$0 | |
| General Fund Total-All AUs | | \$395,546,528 | \$463,092,055 | \$502,187,370 | 78.8% |

Revenue and Economic Indicators

This table summarizes some basic revenue and economic indicators. The onset of an economic slowdown or financial trouble will be reflected by indicators that climb above the applicable "Concern Level."

| | FY2006-07 | FY2006-07 | Concern |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Reserve Fund Usage | 3rd Quarter | 2nd Quarter | Level |
| Basic Revenue Growth | 20.8% | 7.3% | Below 3% |
| Portland Unemployment | 5.4% | 4.6% | Above 6.5% |
| Business License Revenue | 30.2% | 45.6% | Below 5.5% |
| Property Tax | 5.5% | 5.5% | Above 8.0% |

Basic revenues include property taxes, transient lodgings taxes, business licenses, cigarette and liquor tax distributions, utility license/franchise fees, and interest income revenues, last 12 months compared to year-ago.

The OMF *Financial Outlook* is written and produced by City Economist D.S. Barden and Economist Kourosh Ghaemmaghami of the Bureau of Financial Services. Find the *Outlook* online at www.portlandonline.com/omf in the Financials section.

(FOFY 0712)