

Muwaadinka maraykan ka ah ee ku cusub Portland, AMA



State & Local

Tusaaleyaal kooban oo sheegaya astaamaha Dhaqaale iyo Dagganaanshiyo ee Soogaleetiga Magaalada ku nool¹

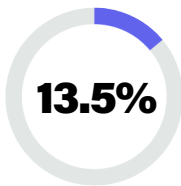


Laga bilaabo bilaabashada safmarka COVID-19, hogaamiye-yaasha maxalliga ah ee bulshooyinku waxay si dadaal badani ku jiro uga shaqaynayaan inay hubiyaan in xubnaha bulshadu ay helaan adeegyada iyo taageerada ay u baahan yiin. Dadweynaha soo galeetiga ahi waxa ay aad mihiim ugu yihiin dadaalka rogaale celineed ee dalka waxayna gaar ahaan ugu nugul yihiin daldaloolada ay leeyihiin shabakada amniga ee bulshada (social safety nets). Fahmitaanka dadweynahani waxa ay kor uqaadaysaa wacyiga hoggaamiyayaasha maxalliga ah ee ku wajahan dadyawgaasi iyagoo markaasi ujeedadoodu tahay inay hirgaliyaan siyaasado loogu rogaal celinayo xaaladdan degdegga ah oo koobsanaysa dadka oo dhan.

DULMAR

86,356

Soo galeetiga Daggan, 2018kii



13.5%

Inta ay tiro ahaan ka yihiin Soo galeetigu Tirada dadka guud, 2018kii

43,365

Soo galeetigii iyagu **buuxiyay shuruudaha lagaga mid noqonayo** Muwaadiniinta Maraykanka, 2018kii



50.2%

2018 kii, Qaybta Soo galeetiga ahee **buuxisay shuruudaha lagu noqonay maraykan**

14,176

Soo galeetiga ay ubadan tahay inay ahaayeen **Qaxoontiga**, 2018kii²



16.4%

Soo galeetiga ay ubadan tahay inay ahaayeen **Qaxoonti**, 2018kii

18,335

2018kii Soo galeetigaae **aan diiwaan gashanayn**



21.2%

2018 kii, Tirada dadka Soo galeetiga ahee **aan diiwaan gashanayn**

2,513

-Soo galeetiga u Qalma, 2018kii **DACA**



2.9%

-Tirada Boqolkiiba Qaybta Soo galeetiga ee u Qalanta, 2018kii **DACA**

LUUQADA

Shanta Luuqadood ee ugu Badan ee Soo galeetigu kaga hadlo Guryaha marka Ingiriisiga laga tago

Isbaanish **22.3%**

Fiitnamiis **11.5%**

AFSHIINE **8.9%**

AF RUUSH **7.1%**

AF SOOMAALI IYO LUUQADO LA XIDHIIDHA **2.7%**

28.4 % oo soo galeetiga ah, ama **24,510 qof**, oo ku nool Portland ayaa ay luuqadooda Ingiriisigu fiicnayn. Shanta luuqadood ee ugu badnaa dadkaa dhexdooda ee guryaha ay kaga hadlaan ingiriisiga marka laga tago waxa ay ahaayeen:

— ISBAANISH (**32.0%**)

— FIITNAMIIS (**21.3%**)

— AF SHIINE (**13.7%**)

— AF RUUSH (**8.8%**)

— AFKA YUKRAYN IYO LUUQADO LA XIDHIIDHA (**3.3%**)

SHAQAALAHA JIIDDA HORE

Soo galootiga waxa ay ka shaqeeyaan warshadaha mihimka ah waxayn ay ka ciyaaran door mihiim ah oo laxaadleh habsami socodka dalka. Portland gudaheeda, soo galeetigu waxa ay ka shaqeeyaan jiidda hore iyo warsashada mihiimka ah inta lagu gudo jiro masiibada cudurka Covid-19.

Tirada dadka Soogaleetiga ah	Warshada	SAAMIGA SHAQAALAHA
5,788	HUDHEELADA & ADEEGGA CUNNADA	21.1%
1,602	GAADIIDKA WAXRARISTA & BAKHAARADA ³	20.1%
1,523	DUKAAMADA RAASHINKA IYO SUUQYADA WAAWEYN	16.0%
5,851	DARYEELKA CAAFIMAAD	14.9%

XAALADAHA GURIYAYNTA

Dhaqaale xumida uu sababay COVID-19 waxa ay muujisay baahida loo qabo guriyayn qofka uu xor u yahay marka uu guuraayo iyo halka uu uguuraayo.



Ee Ku dhex nool Guryaha Soo galeetiga Sannadkii 2018...

- **48.6%** Waxaya ahaayeen mulkiilayaasha Guryahooda (16,882)
- **51.4%** waxay ahaayeen kiraystayaal (17,823)



Dadka ku dhex dhashay Guryaha maraykanka ah 2018kii...

- **54.3%** Waxaya ahaayeen mulkiilayaasha Guryahooda (124,503)
- **45.7%** waxay ahaayeen kiraystayaal (104,896)

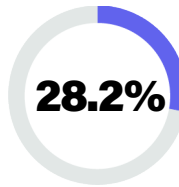
- Haddii aan la cayyimin, xogtu waxa ay ka timi saanbalo 5 sanno ka hor lagu ururiyay Sahaminta Bulshada Maraykanka (American Community Survey) ee la sameeyay sannadkii 2018 tirooyinkuna waxa ay unoqonayaan Magaalada Portland ee Oregon.
- New American Economy. 2017. "Halgan illaa La qabsasho: Saamaynta Dhaqaale ee Qaxoontiga Maraynkanka."
- Warshadhani waxa ka mid ah gaadiidka tareenka, biyaha, gawaadhida xammuulka, iyo booyadaha petrolka, basaska iyo meelaha dadwaynuhu wax ku sugayaan, adeega boostada, farriin tabiyayaal, bakhaarada iyo kaydinta.

CAYMISKA DARYEELKA CAAFIMAAD

Helitaanka daryeel caafimaad iyo adeegyo caafimaad waa mid aad mihiim ah inta uu cudurkani jiro.

44,101

tirada Dadla Daggam ee bilaa Caymiska Caafimaadka ah, 2018kii



..... Saamiga Dadka Daggan ee bilaa Caymiska Caafimaadka ah, 2018kii

GANACSATADA

Dhammaan dadka maraykanka ku nool marka ay halgan ugu jiraan inay la qabsadaan waaqaca cusub wakhtigan dhaqaaluhu taagan yahay, **ganacsatada iyagu gaar ahaan ka ganacsada warshadaha uu sida xun usaameey-ay ee magaalada waxa ay waajahayaan caqabado aad u daran oo keenayo qalalaasaha cudurkan sababay.**

Tirada Ganacsatada	Warshada	Saamiga Ganacsatada Soogaleetiga ah
5,788	MERTIGELINTA ⁴	32.9%
4,238	ADEEGYADA GUUD ⁵	20.9%
3,493	DARYEELKA CAAFIMAAD	16.4%
3,649	DHISMAHA	15.9%
12,831	ADEEGYADA XIRFADEED IYO KUWO GANACSI ⁶	11.8%
2,601	GANACSIGA TAFARIIQDA	11.0%

- Mertigelinta waxa ka mid ah warshadaha adeegyada cunnada iyo dagganaanshiyaha sida hudheelada, xeryaha, hudheelada iyo baararka.
- Adeegyada guud sida adeegyada shakhsiga aha (tusaale ahaan adeega maryo maydhista, dukaamada timo jarayaasha, iyo hagaajinta iyo dayactirka), ururada diiniga ah, adeegyada bulshada, iyo ururada shaqaalaha.
- Warshadahan badankooda waxa ka mid ah xirfado ubaahan darajada koowaad oo jaamacadeed ama liisan, sida adeegyada sharciga ah, xisaabaadka, cilmi baadhista, iyo adeegyada la latalinta, iwm.

Muwaadinka maraykan ka ah ee ku cusub Goobta Portland Area, AMA

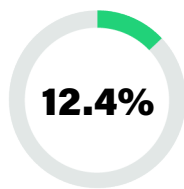


Tusaaleyaan kooban oo sheegaya Waxyaalaha ay Soo galeetigu ku soo Biiriyeen dhaqaalaha iyo Dagganaanshiyaha sannadkii 2017

DULMAR

303,633

Soo galeetiga Daggan



12.4%

Inta ay tiro ahaan ka yihiin Soo galeetigu Tirada dadka guud

22,790

Soo galeetiga Ganacsatada ah

\$2.8B

Cashuurta Soo galeetigu Bixiyeen, 2017kii

\$8.1B

Awoodo Qarash bixineed ee Soo galeetiga, 2017kii

TIROKOOBKA

Si la mid ah Maraykan ka guud ahaan, soo galeetigu ku nool magaalooyinka badankoodu waa da' daawooda inay shaqayso— Kuwanoo lagu qayaxo inay da' doodu udhaxayso 16 iyo 64— marka la barbardhigo dadka asal ahaan udhasahay maraykanka. Tani waxa ay u oggolaataa inay door ka ciyaaraan mashaariicda dagganuhu xaq uleeyahay waxayna sidoo kalee qayb ka ciyaaran caawimada dadka waawayn marka ay da' noqdaan.

Kooxda Da'eed	Dadka ku dhashay Dibadaha Tirada ay ka yihiin Dadwaynaha	Dadka u dhashay Maraykanka Tirada ay ka yihiin Dadwaynaha
0-15	4.6%	21.3%
16-64	82.4%	64%
65+	13%	14.7%

SHAQAALAHA MURUQ MAALKA AH

Korriinka iyo badnaanshiyaha dadka soo galeetiga ahi waxa uu ka caawiyay maraykanka inuu xoojiyo shaqaalaha muruq maalka ah. Maadaama oo dadkii dhashay dagaalkii labaad ka bacdi ay iyagu hawl gabeen, soo galeeti da' yar ayaa iyagu buuxinaya shaqooyinka banaanaaday ee suuqa. Qaran ahaan, soo galeetigu waxa ay u badan tahay inay haystaan degree waxbarasho oo darajo sare ah marka la barbardhigo dadka maraykanka u dhashay. Waxa kale oo ay u badan tahay in ay haysataan darajo waxbarasho oo ka hoosaysa dugsiga sare. Magaalooyin badan oo dalka gudihisa ah, waxbarashadooda waxa ay u oggolaataa inay buuxiyaan meelaha shaqaale la'aantu ka jirto labada dhinacee ee xirfadaba, hadii ay noqoto shaqooyinka teknoolojiyada ee aad ka usarreeya iyo hadii ay noqoto shaqooyinka muruq maalka ah sida dhismaha iyo adeegyada cunnada.

Waxberista Shaqaalaha	Tirada dadweynaha ku dhalatay Dibadaha	Tirada Dadweynaha ku Dhashay Maraykanka
Waxbarashadoodu ka hoosaysa Dugsi Sare	21.2%	4.7%
Waxbarashadoodu ay ku eegtahay Dugsi Sare iyo Waxooga Koleej ah	43.9%	53.7%
Heerka Darajada Koowaad ee Jaamacadeed	19.1%	26.5%
Heerka Darajada Labaad ee Jaamacadeed	15.9%	15.1%



CASHUURAHA IYO AWOODO WAX BIXINEED

Qaran ahaan, guryaha soo galeetigu waxa ay kusoo biiriyaan boqolaal bilyan oo doolar dakhliga federaalka, gobolka iyo cashuuraha maxalliga ah qaranka oo dhan waxayna leeyihin awood wax bixineed oo aad u badan. Tani waxa ay siisaa saamayn dhaqaale oo aad u xooggan, xataa ha ahaato heerka maxalliga ah, halkaasoo ay ku taageeran bulshooyin maxalliga ah iyagoo macmiil wax iibsanaysa ah iyo cashuur bixiyayaalba.

\$11B

Dakhliga Guriga Soo galeetiga

\$8.1B

Wadarta Awooda Wax bixineed

WARSHADAHU UGU FIICAN EE SOO GALEETIGA KA SHAQEEYA AADKA U BADAN YAHAY

Beeraha, Daryeelka Kaymaha, Kalluumaysiga iyo Ugaadhsiga	34.4%
Wax soo saarka	22.8%
Dhismaha	21.5%
Adeegyada Guud	18.3%
Dalxiiska, Mertigelinta, iyo Madadaaloda	17.9%

LAHAANSHIYAHA GURYAHA

Qoysaska soo galeetigu waxa ay in badan door mihiim ah ka ciyaareen inay caawiyaan in hantida guryeed ee maraykanka dhisanto. Tobanaankii sanno ee udambeeyay, Soo galeetiga tiradiisu ka badan yahay 40 million waxa si guud u kordhiyeen hantida guryeed ee maraykanka \$3.7 tirilyan. Tan inteeda badani waxa ay macquul u ahayd waayo soo galeetigu waxay u guureen xaafadihii laga guuray, iyagoo dib usoo kobciyay bulshooyin markaasina jeclaysiiyay dadkii dagganaa maraykanka ee udhashay.

73,663

Soogaleetiga Guryaha leh

Cashuurta Labixiyay ee Gobolka iyo Maxalliga

\$816.7M

Cashuurta Federaalka ee La bixiyay

\$2B

Cashuurta Federaalka ee Guud ahaan Labixiyay

\$2.8B

AWOODA CODAYNEED

Markii soo galeeti badan ay dagaan isla markaasina u yeesha xaq inay codeeyaan, waxa sii korodha awoodooda marka ay codaynta noqoto. Tirada dadka soo galeetiga ah ee codeeya waxa la filayaa kaliyaa inay sii kordhaan tobanka sanno ee soo socda, laakiin gobollada iyo magaaloyinka qaar, dadka dibadaha ku dhashay ee iyagu codayn kara waxa ay awood u leeyihiin inay go'aamiyaan natiijada kasoo baxaysa doorashooyinka maxalliga ah.

146,306

Soo galeetiga Xaqqu uleh inay Codeeyaan

GANACSIGA

Aad bay u adagtahay in la buunbuuniyo mihiimada ganacsiga waayo ganacsiyada cusubi waa waxa ugu wayn ee shaqooyinka inay bataan qayb laxaadleh ka ciyaara maraykanka. Soo galeetigu waxa ay gaar ahaan qayb mihiim ah ka ciyaaraan tan iyada ah_ abuurka ganacsiyo cusub si aad uga badan dadyaga udhashay maraykanka guud ahaan. Awoodooda dabiiciga ah ee bilaabitaanka ganacsiyo waxa ay mihiim ka tahay abuuritaanka shaqooyin cusub magaaloyinka dalka oo dhan.

Imisa soo galeeti oo ganacsade ah ayaa daggan Degmada?

22,790

Intee oo soo galeeti ayaa ay ubadan tahay inay noqdaan ganacsadayaal marka la barbardhigo dadka udhashay maraykanka?

8.4%